

## THE AMERICAN COLLEGE, MADURAI

(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University) Re-accredited (2<sup>nd</sup> Cycle) by NAAC with Grade "A", CGPA – 3.46 on a 4-point scale

## Backlog Arrear Examination, March 2021

Course Code : MAT/MAS 1512 Course Title : Algebra – I

Time : 3 Hrs Max : 75 Marks 5 × 15 = 75

## Answer Any FIVE questions :

- 1. (i) Show that  $((P \lor Q) \land \neg (\neg P \land (\neg Q \lor \neg R))) \lor (\neg P \land \neg Q) \lor (\neg P \land \neg R)$  is a tautology.
  - (ii) Show that  $(\exists x)M(x)$  follows logically from the premises  $(\forall x)H(x) \rightarrow M(x)$ ) and  $(\exists x)H(x)$ .
- 2. (i) If  $\rho$  and  $\sigma$  are equivalence relations defined on a set S, prove that  $\rho \cap \sigma$  is an equivalence relation
  - (ii) Show that  $f: R \{3\} \to R \{1\}$  given by  $f(x) = \frac{x-2}{x-3}$  is a bijection and find its inverse.
- 3. (i) Prove that the union of two subgroups of a group G is a subgroup iff one is contained in the other.
  - (ii) Let  $f: A \to A$  be any function. Then  $f \circ i_A = i_A \circ f = f$ .
- 4. State and prove Lagrange's theorem with necessary lemma.
- 5. Let N be a normal subgroup of a group G. Then G/N is a group under the operation defined by NaNb = Nab.
- 6. (i) Any finite cyclic group of order n is isomorphic to (Zn, ⊕).
  (ii) If f: G → G' be an isomorphism then prove that
  (a) f(e) = e' (b) f(a<sup>-1</sup>) = [f(a)]<sup>-1</sup>
- 7. State and prove fundamental theorem of homomorphism.