

THE AMERICAN COLLEGE, MADURAI

(An Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Madurai Kamaraj University) Re-accredited (2nd Cycle) by NAAC with Grade "A", CGPA – 3.46 on a 4-point scale

Backlog Arrear Examination, March 2021

BCH 2631 Metabolism Max Marks: 75
Time: 3 Hrs.

PART A

I. Answer any Fivequestions each not exceeding 4 pages:

 $(5 \times 15 = 75)$

- 1. Define cellular respiration. Explain the 4 complex of ETC with suitable structures.
- 2. Describe the reactions and energetics of Kreb's cycle.
- 3. Discuss the metabolism of glutamic acid and explain the 5 reactions of urea cycle.
- 4. What is Palmitic acid? Describe in detail the biosynthesis of fatty acids by the fatty acidsynthase complex.
- 5. Write the structure of purines. Explain in detail the DeNovo synthesis of purine nucleotides.
- 6. Define Glycolysis. Describe in detail the 10 steps involved in the breakdown of a glucose molecule to Pyruvate. Add a note on the total number of ATP produced in Glycolysis (stepwise).
- 7. What is Carnitine? Explain in detail the β oxidation of long chain fatty acids in mitochondria. Add a note on the role of carnitine